



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR822

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PEACE

COURSE CREDIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5

- 1.** As a student of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution you are expected to enumerate and discuss extensively the 5 realist theories of war as provide by your course material. (17.5marks)
- 2.** Enumerate and convincingly discuss the stages in the evolution of the peace concept. (17.5marks)
- 3a.** Kindly identify the three theories of peace and provide a comprehensive explanation of each theory. (9marks)
- 3b.** Kindly list and explain the different types of the Pacifist Theories. (8.5marks)
- 4a.** Discuss briefly the three main facets of the Just War Theory. (6marks)
- 4b.** Enumerate and discuss the various methods of dispute settlement. (11.5marks)
- 5a.** Briefly highlight the three Principles of Laws of Armed Conflict. (6marks).
- 5b.** The focus of the 1977 Additional Protocol to the 1949 Geneva Conventions is on the principle of distinction, as a means of securing the protection of civilian. What 5 situations does the 1977 Additional Protocols I&II prohibits. (5marks).
- 5c.** Differentiate the following conventions by stating their scope or functions; 1st, 2nd and 3rd Geneva Conventions. (6.5marks)